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STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF PANCHAYATS DEVELOPMENT PLAN IN INDIA - A CASE STUDY

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❖ ABSTRACT:

Gram panchayats, panchayats samities and zillaparishad play a significance role in the effective and efficient implementation of important schemes on subject of national importance for transformation of rural India. Panchayats have been mandated for the preparation of Gram Panchayat Development Plan (GPDP) for economic development and social justice. In this article, an attempt has been made to analyze the performance of Gram Panchayat Development Plan (GPDP) during several years.

Keywords: Development Plan, Social Justice, Correlation, Multicollinerity, R-Squared.

❖ INTRODUCTION:

In India, nearly about 60 percent of population lives in rural areas and most of the population in India depend on agriculture for livelihood. Rural India is characterized as agricultural based, socio-economic backwardness, illiteracy and less communication area. It is the primary responsibility of all the panchayats to improve the villages through various schemes which are to be taken by the state as well as central governments. As we all know that, rural economy help to create strong base in overall economy of the country. It has been observed that after implementation of PRI, development of panchayats goes rapid change. In India, problem was created on regional basis and rural development also depends on local aspirations and local expectations. Today, the objective of Panchayati Raj Institutions has become multi-dimensional. Panchayats are playing an important role in social welfare and economic development. Social welfare indicates literacy program, mid-day meal system in schools, child welfare, health programs etc. and economic development indicates improvement in agriculture, development of village industry, improvement of unorganized labour, development of small scale industry etc.

❖ LITERATURE REVIEW:

- i. Md. Rashid and Dr. AnjanSen (2010) examine the level of people's participation in panchayat activities and level of people's awareness about rural development programs. Constitution of amendment act empowers the rural people as well as strengthening the gram sabha. He also discussed the gram sabha is the heart of panchayati raj system. All the survey conducted by the author based on primary data of the least developed and most backward districts of India i.e. four villages of Arti Block in Gaya District of Bihar.
- ii. P. Ananth (2014) explained the dream of 'Gram Swaraj' of our beloved father of nation, Mahatma Gandhi and motto of 'Power to People' are essence of true democracy. He also observed that the task of capacity building of these large numbers of Panchayats is quite gigantic exercise. As per the study he also explained about the 73rd Amendment act, which gave Constitutional status to the Panchayats as institutions of local self-